## NRSP\_temp321

## Database Resources for Crop Genomics, Genetics and Breeding Research

## 2014 SAAESD Spring Meeting Savannah, GA



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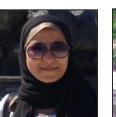










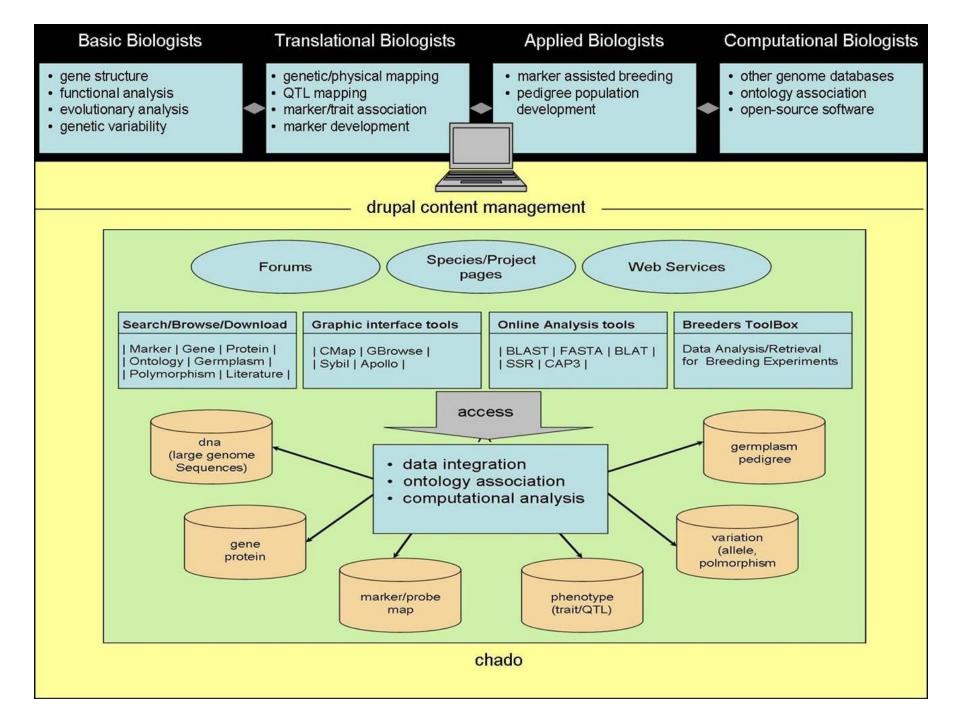






# **Presentation Outline**

- What is a database?
- Types of genomic databases
- Community databases
  - Importance
  - Challenges
  - Proposed Solution (Tripal)
    - Why Tripal
    - Current Status
    - Future Direction
- This proposal
  - Our databases (underserved crops)
  - Budget
  - Sustainability model



- Primary Databases NCBI, EMBL, DDJB
- Secondary Databases Pfam, PDB
- Tertiary Databases
  - Comparative Genomics Databases
  - Community Databases

#### SNCBI Resources 🖂 How To 🖂

Sign in to NCBI

SNCBI National Center for Biotechnology Information

Search

NCBI Home	Welcome to NCBI	Popular Resources
Resource List (A-Z)	The National Center for Biotechnology Information advances science and health by providing access to biomedical	PubMed
All Resources	and genomic information.	Bookshelf
Chemicals & Bioassays	About the NCBI   Mission   Organization   Research   NCBI News	PubMed Central
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Genes & Expression	<ul> <li><u>Tools</u>: Analyze data using NCBI software</li> <li>Downloads: Get NCBI data or software</li> </ul>	Genome
Genetics & Medicine	How-To's: Learn how to accomplish specific tasks at NCBI	SNP
Genomes & Maps	<u>Submissions</u> : Submit data to GenBank or other NCBI databases	Gene
Homology		Protein
Literature		PubChem
Proteins	NCBI Facebook page	
Sequence Analysis	Find out the latest news about NCBI	NCBI Announcements
Taxonomy	resources and participate in community discussions.	New NCBI YouTube video: Create custom databases for BLAST
Training & Tutorials	GO GO	Mar 28, 2014
Variation	II 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	In the newest NCBI video on YouTube,
		Come to the NCBI Discovery Workshops on May 6th & 7th!

PROTEIN DATA BANK	A MEMBER OF An Information Portal to Biological As of Tuesday Mar 25, 2014 at 5 PM PDT there are 98900 Structures	
Search Advanced Browse	Everything       Author       Macromolecule       Sequence       Ligand       Image: Comparison of the second secon	
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PDB-101 Hide     Structural View of Biology     Understanding PDB Data     Molecule of the Month     Educational Resources     Author Profiles	Nerve cells communicate with one another in two ways. Some neurons send an electrical signal directly to their neighbors, which is very fast. Most neurons, however, use chemical signals to transmit their messages, releasing small neurotransmitter molecules that are recognized by receptors on neighboring neurons. Neurotransmitters have two important advantages: since thousands of molecules are released, they amplify the signal, and since many different types of neurotransmitters are used, they can encode a variety of different types of signals.  Full Article	Tabular Reports View Improved Tabular Reports

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- Primary Databases NCBI, EMBL, DDJB
- Secondary Databases Pfam, PDB
- Tertiary Databases
  - Comparative Genomics Databases
  - Community Databases



Gramene

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#### Navigation

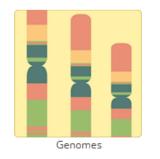
- Current Release (40)
- Search
- Genomes
- Pathways
- BLAST
- Gramene Mart
- News
- Archive (Build 39)
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- Web Services
- Contact
- Tools

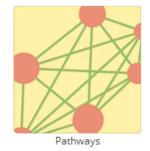
#### Recent blog posts

- Gramene at the Maize Genetics Conference 2014
- PAG 2014: Some Highlights
- Gramene workshop at the Maize Genetics Conference 2014 — See you in Beijing!
- Tenure-track faculty position in Plant-Microbe Interactions at Oregon State University
- ABA Biosynthesis and Signaling

More

#### Gramene: A comparative resource for plants

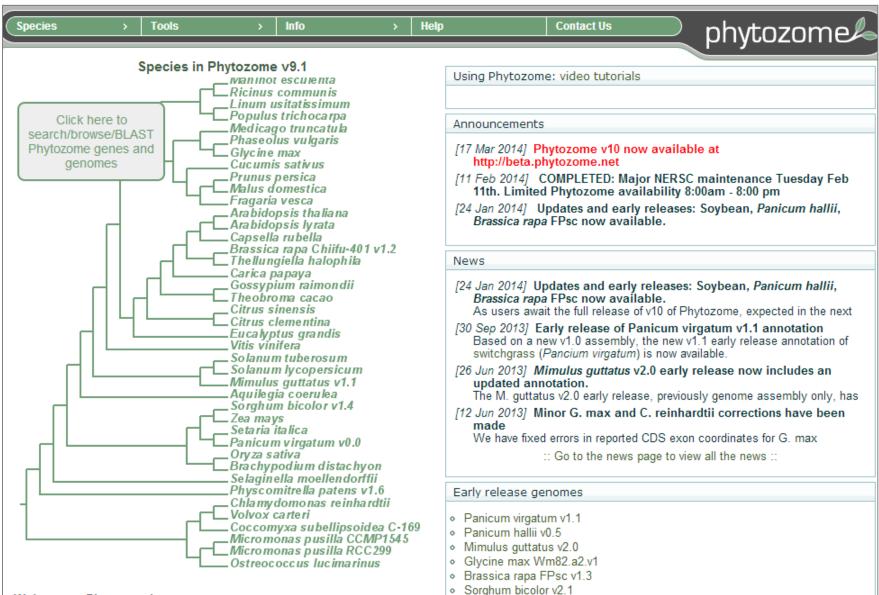




Gramene is a curated, open-source, integrated data resource for comparative functional genomics in crops and model plant species. Our goal is to facilitate the study of cross-species comparisons using information generated from projects supported by public funds. Gramene currently hosts annotated whole genomes in over two dozen plant species and partial assemblies for almost a dozen wild rice species in the Ensembl browser, genetic and physical maps with genes, ESTs and QTLs locations, genetic diversity data sets, structure-function analysis of proteins, plant pathways databases (BioCyc and Plant Reactome platforms), and descriptions of phenotypic traits and mutations.

#### **Gramene Portals**

- Genome Browser: Browse gene annotations & diversity data
- BLAST: Align DNA & protein sequences
- Plant Reactome: Browse metabolic & regulatory pathways
- · Pathways databases: BioCyc based cellular metabolic networks for 10 plant species



#### Welcome to Phytozome!

Phytozome is a joint project of the Department of Energy's Joint Genome Institute and the Center for Integrative Genomics to facilitate comparative genomic studies amongst green plants. Families of orthologous and paralogous genes that represent the modern descendents of ancestral gene sets are constructed at key phylogenetic nodes. These families allow easy access to clade specific orthology/paralogy relationships as well as clade specific genes and gene expansions. As of release v9.1, Phytozome provides

#### Info

- Release notes
- Plant Genomics resources

Physcomitrella patens v3.0

# **Genome Databases**

- Primary Databases NCBI, EMBL, DDJB
- Secondary Databases Pfam, PDB
- Tertiary Databases
  - Comparative Genomics Databases
  - Community Databases

# Why Do We Need Community Databases?

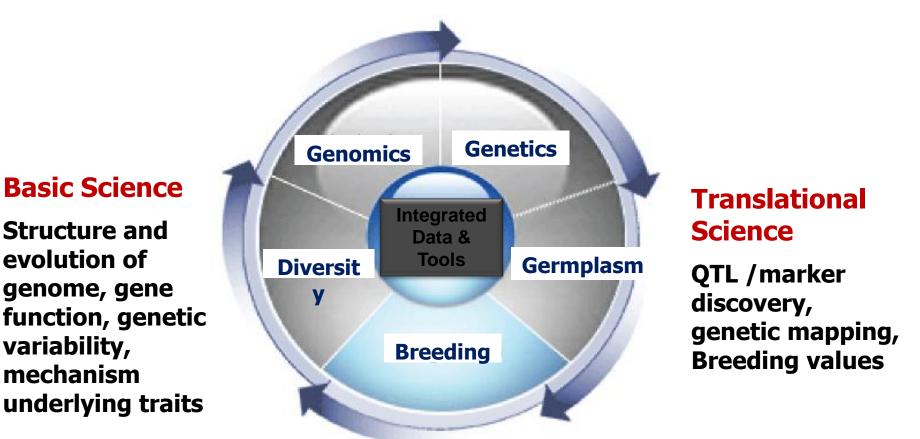
- To organize, store, curate, integrate and disseminate associated genomic, genetic and breeding data
- To provide **centralized access** to data for basic, translational and applied researchers.
- To provide **data mining opportunities** via intuitive online tools.
- To provide **data sharing** and **communication** opportunities (community building)

# **Integrated Data Facilitates Discovery!**

evolution of

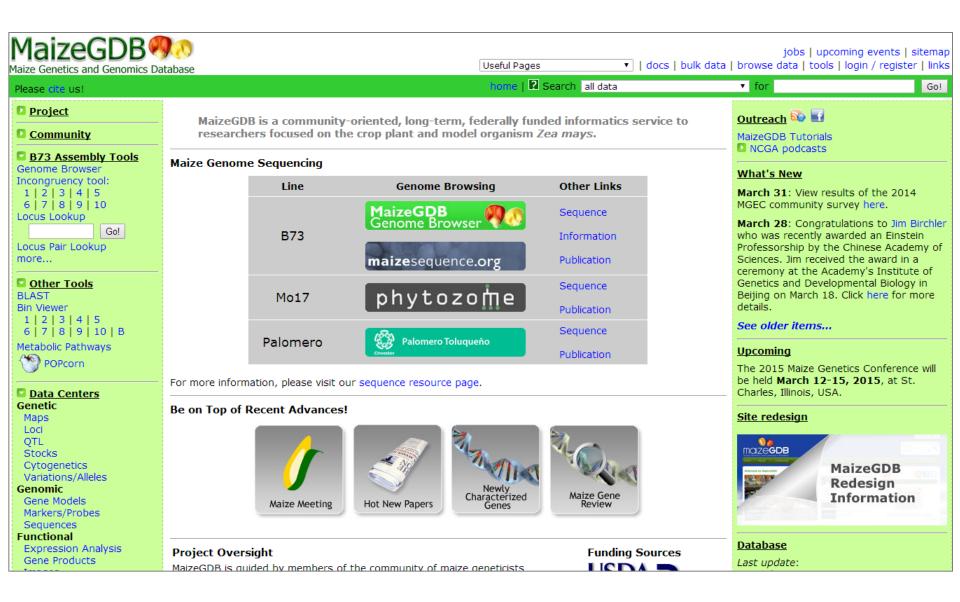
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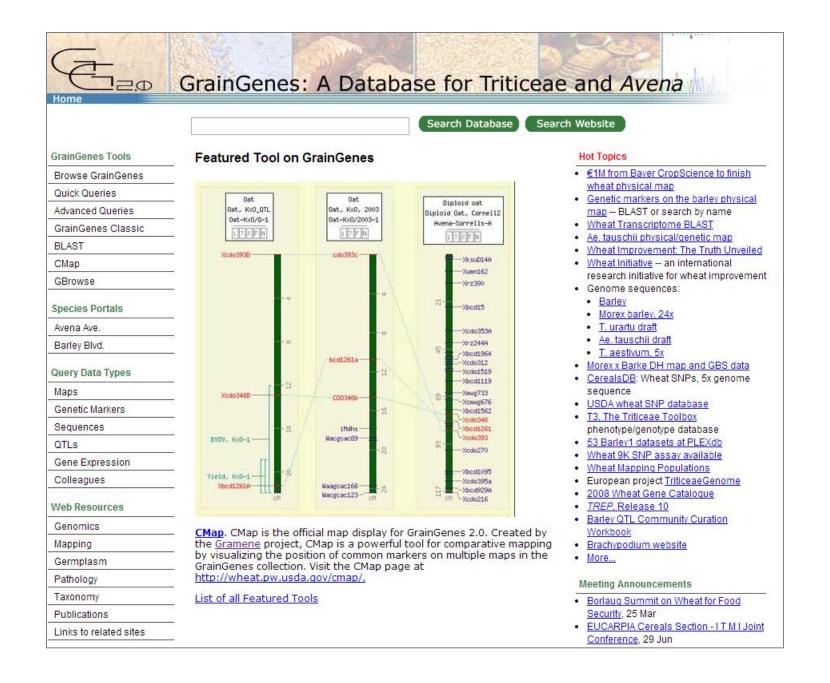


## **Applied Science**

Utilization of DNA information in breeding decisions

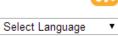


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LIS Legume Information System



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#### Home | About | News | Search | Maps | Species | Collaborators | Resources

#### **Entry Points**

#### Sequence Search

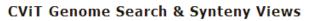
Search sequenced legume genomes » Search genes/proteins/gene families » Advanced sequence search »

#### Species Access and Data

Information, resources, and datasets for many legume species.

#### Leggle Gene Family Pages

Searchable gene families, alignments, and gene trees for the legumes and outgroup species.



Search for sequences or genes and view against whole-genome views and synteny plots of three legume reference genomes.

#### Genome Browsers

Chromosome- to gene-scale views of the *Lotus japonicus, Medicago truncatula, Cajanus cajan* (pigeonpea), and *Glycine max* (soybean) genomes. Go

Go

Go

Go



#### Welcome

The mission of LIS is to facilitate discoveries and crop improvement in the legumes — critical components of global agriculture. Please send us your questions, suggestions, and ideas for improving this site! lis\_feedback@ncgr.org

#### Meetings

International Conference on Legume Genetics and Genomics (ICLGG) Jul 07-11, 2014

#### **Recent News**

January 24, 2014 at 15:57 MST -- Open postdoctoral position in computational and plant evolutionary biology

The project involves...

Read More »

November 11, 2013 at 16:49 MST -- Cowpea Consortium SNP Genotyping Chip

Researchers at the University of California, Riverside,...







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#### The Arabidopsis Information Resource

The Arabidopsis Information Resource (TAIR) maintains a database of genetic and molecular biology data for the model higher plant *Arabidopsis thaliana*. Data available from TAIR includes the complete genome sequence along with gene structure, gene product information, gene expression, DNA and seed stocks, genome maps, genetic and physical markers, publications, and information about the Arabidopsis research community. Gene product function data is updated every week from the latest published research literature and community data submissions. TAIR also provides extensive linkouts from our data pages to other Arabidopsis resources.

The Arabidopsis Biological Resource Center at The Ohio State University collects, reproduces, preserves and distributes seed and DNA resources of *Arabidopsis thaliana* and related species. Stock information and ordering for the ABRC are fully integrated into TAIR.

CARNEGIE SCIENCE TAIR is located at the Carnegie Institution for Science Department of Plant Biology and funded by the National Science Foundation.



Beginning on October 1, 2013, access to TAIR by researchers at companies or for-profit institutions requires a subscription. Academic / nonprofit access to TAIR will require a subscription after April 1, 2014. ABRC catalog, stock and ordering pages hosted at TAIR will remain accessible without a subscription. Please see our subscription page for further details.



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- E Follow our Twitter feed
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#### Breaking News

#### Update on NSTL subscription for China

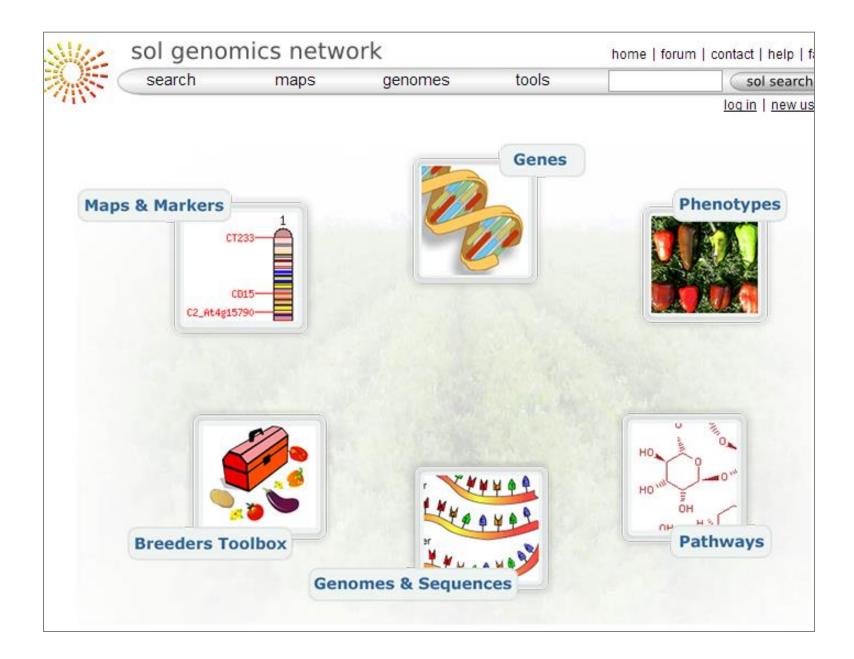
[March 28, 2014] We have reached a tentative agreement with NSTL for a national subscription covering all mainland Chinese academic and non-profit institutions. While we finalize the details we will keep TAIR available to access from China.

#### Notice to Chinese users

[March 12, 2014] We asked all TAIR users in China to fill out a survey. The results have been sent to the Chinese National Library of Science and Technology (NSTL), which is considering whether to move ahead with a national TAIR subscription covering all Chinese academic institutions.

#### ABRC tool for adding comments about stocks

[January 29, 2014] We are encouraging users to add comments about stocks that they have ordered. We are collecting information such as validation of insert/sequence,





#### Welcome to the Genome Database for Rosaceae

Initiated in 2003, the Genome Database for Rosaceae (GDR) is a curated and integrated web-based relational database providing centralized access to Rosaceae genomics, genetics and breeding data and analysis tools to facilitate basic, translational and applied Rosaceae research. GDR has been supported by the NSF Plant Genome Program, the USDA Specialty Crop Research Initiative, the Washington Tree Fruit Research Commission, Clemson University and Washington State University.

#### What's new in GDR?

- GDR has been redesigned! Check out our new search sites for gene, sequence, marker, molecular diversity data as well as new data pages for gene, sequence, marker, molecular diversity (09/19/13)
- New sequence retrieval tool available to enable retrieval of genes and sequences in fasta format, with added upstream and downstream sequence feature (09/15/13)

#### **General Information**

Report a problem | Ask us a question | Post a job | Post a meeting or event | Used GDR data or tools in your research - how to reference us.

#### News

- Call for abstracts for the 7th International Rosaceae Genomics Conference (RGC7) (02/03/14)
- New GDR publication in Nucleic Acids Research (11/13/13)
- Follow us on Twitter and get all the latest news right away (09/09/13)
- Seven new Sweet Cherry SNP linkage maps available in CMap (05/02/13)
- New search site for Trait Loci (QTL/MTL) now available with updated data (05/02/13)
- · Announcements archive



Funded by the 2009 USDA NIFA Specialty Crop Research Initiative Program Copyright © 2002-2014. This site is designed to work with IE8, Mozilla, Safari and Opera.



Recent advances in sequencing, genotyping, and phenotyping technologies have led to a paradigm shift in crop science research.

## Individual scientists now routinely

- Sequence and genotype genomes from populations, families, individuals of interest
- Pursue large-scale gene expression studies
- Create highly saturated genetic maps
- Identify loci influencing traits of interest
- Conduct large-scale standardized phenotyping.

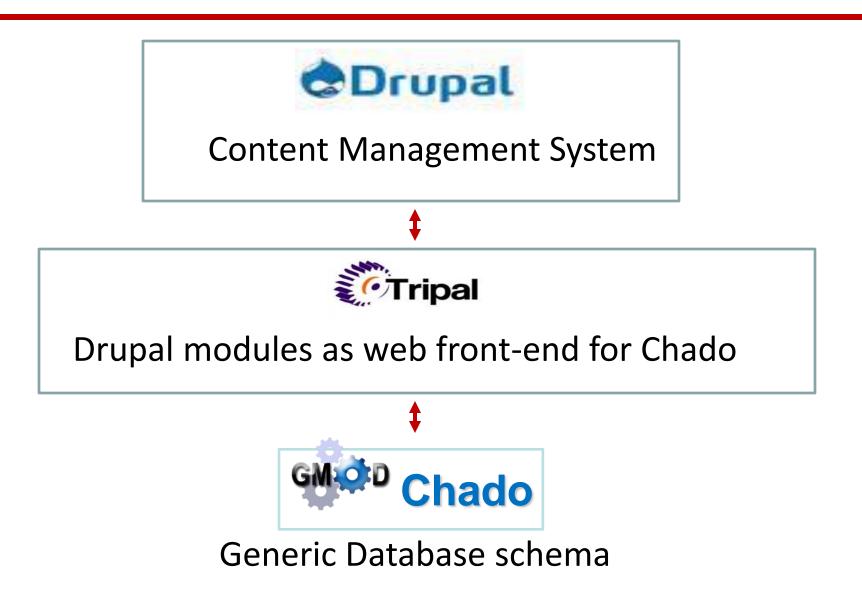
# **Challenges for Community Databases**

- Largely using legacy systems
  - = difficult to add new data types
  - = difficult to implement for other species.
  - = generally resource inefficient
- Issues of data quality, storage, speed of querying, standardizing phenotyping, ontology associations
- Can not expect long term funding by NSF or USDA
- Need to develop sustainable funding models for underserved crops

# **Proposed Database Solution - Tripal**

- Develop a common database platform that is opensource, efficient, flexible, modular and easy to implement, manage and use.
- Reviewed existing solutions and decided to further develop Tripal, a toolkit for building online biological databases that was initiated at Clemson University in 2008 (Stephen Ficklin - WSU and Meg Staton -University of Tennessee )
- Tripal utilizes Drupal and Chado, open-source software environments for content management and database construction.

# **Database Structure**





Database, Vol. 2011, Article ID bar051, doi:10.1093/database/bar051

## Database tool

# The Chado Natural Diversity module: a new generic database schema for large-scale phenotyping and genotyping data

Sook Jung<sup>1,\*,†</sup>, Naama Menda<sup>2,\*,†</sup>, Seth Redmond<sup>3,‡</sup>, Robert M. Buels<sup>2</sup>, Maren Friesen<sup>4</sup>, Yuri Bendana<sup>4</sup>, Lacey-Anne Sanderson<sup>5</sup>, Hilmar Lapp<sup>6</sup>, Taein Lee<sup>1</sup>, Bob MacCallum<sup>3</sup>, Kirstin E. Bett<sup>5</sup>, Scott Cain<sup>7</sup>, Dave Clements<sup>6,¶</sup>, Lukas A. Mueller<sup>2</sup> and Dorrie Main<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Horticulture and Landscape, Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164, <sup>2</sup>Boyce Thompson Institute for Plant Research, Ithaca, NY 14853, USA, <sup>3</sup>Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK, <sup>4</sup>University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA 90089, USA, <sup>5</sup>Department of Plant Sciences, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK, S7N 5A8, Canada, <sup>6</sup>National Evolutionary Synthesis Center (NESCent), Durham, NC, USA and <sup>7</sup>Ontario Institute for Cancer Research, Toronto, Ontario, M5G 0A3, Canada

\*Corresponding author: Tel: 509-335-7093; Fax: 509-335-8660; Email: sook\_jung@wsu.edu/ Correspondence may also be addressed to Naama Menda. Tel: 607-254-3569; Fax: 607-254-1242; Email: naama.menda@cornell.edu

# Drupal

#### Come for the software, stay for the community

Drupal is an open source content management platform powering millions of websites and applications. It's built, used, and supported by an active and diverse community of people around the world.

#### Search Drupal.org



Drupal Homepage Lo

Log in / Register

#### Why Choose Drupal?

Use Drupal to build everything from personal blogs to enterprise applications. Thousands of add-on modules and designs let you build any site you can imagine.

Drupal is free, flexible, robust and constantly being improved by hundreds of thousands of passionate people from all over the world. Join us!

#### Get Started with Drupal



#### Sites Made with Drupal

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#### Pagebuild Case Study

Drupal is used by some of the biggest sites on the Web, like The Economist, Examiner.com and The White House. Read more Drupal success stories.

#### Develop with Drupal

14,121	Modules	This week
1,383	Themes	3,250 Code commits
14,553	Developers	6,506 Issue comments

Drupal Core Security Info Developer Docs API Docs



Help build a successful ecosystem around Drupal



# **Original article**

## Tripal v1.1: a standards-based toolkit for construction of online genetic and genomic databases

Lacey-Anne Sanderson<sup>1,†</sup>, Stephen P. Ficklin<sup>2,†</sup>, Chun-Huai Cheng<sup>2</sup>, Sook Jung<sup>2</sup>, Frank A. Feltus<sup>3</sup>, Kirstin E. Bett<sup>1</sup> and Dorrie Main<sup>2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Plant Sciences, University of Saskatchewan. Saskatoon, SK Canada, <sup>2</sup>Department of Horticulture, Washington State University. Pullman, WA, USA and <sup>3</sup>Department of Genetics and Biochemistry, Clemson University. Clemson, SC, USA

\*Correspondence author: Tel: +1 509 335 9000; Fax: +1 509 335 8690; Email: dorrie@wsu.edu

\*These authors contributed equally to this work.

Submitted 26 June 2013; Revised 9 September 2013; Accepted 27 September 2013

Citation details: Sanderson L-A., Ficklin S.P., Cheng C-H. et al. Tripal v1.1: a standards-based toolkit for construction of online genetic and genomic databases. Database (2013) Vol. 2013: article ID bat075; doi:10.1093/database/bat075.



#### QUICK LINKS

#### Download or Upgrade

#### v2.0a Resources

Alpha Release for Drupal 7 New Functionality Installation and Tutorial

v1.1 Resources

Stable Release for Drupal 6 Installation and Tutorial Developer's Handbook Tripal v1.1 Demo Site

#### NEWS

#### Tripal v2.0a Released

The Tripal Development Team is pleased to announce an alpha release of Tripal 2.0 for Drupal 7

#### More

#### NAVIGATION

Feed aggregator

#### USER LOGIN

Username \*

Password \*

#### Request new password

Log in

#### Tripal

Tripal is a collection of open-source freely available Drupal modules and is a member of the GMOD family of tools. Tripal serves as a web interface for the GMOD Chado database and is designed to allow anyone with genomic data to guickly create an online genomic database using community supported tools. Tripal is licensed under the GNU General Public License version 2.

Sites currently using Tripal:

- Banana Genome Hub
- Cacao Genome Database
- Citrus Genome Database
- Cool Season Food Legume Genome Database
- CottonGen · Fagaceae Genomics Web
- Genome Database for Rosaceae Genome Database for Vaccinium
- Hardwood Genomics Project
- KnowPulse: Pulse Crop Genomics & Breeding
- Legume Information System
- PeanutBase

Send an email to the Tripal mailing list if you would like your Tripal/Drupal/Chado site listed above!

#### To cite Tripal:

Lacey-Anne Sanderson, Stephen P. Ficklin, Chun-Huai Cheng, Sook Jung, Frank A. Feltus, Kirstin E. Bett, and Dorrie Main. Tripal v1.1: a standards-based toolkit for construction of online genetic and genomic databases. Database, Sept 2013: bat075 doi:10.1093/database/bat075

Stephen P. Ficklin, Lacey-Anne Sanderson, Chun-Huai Cheng, Margaret Staton, Taein Lee, Il-Hyung Cho, Sook Jung, Kirstin E Bett, Dorrie Main. Tripal: a construction Toolkit for Online Genome Databases, Database, Sept 2011: bar044 doi:10.1093/database/bar044

#### Contributing Organizations:





# **Tripal Timeline**

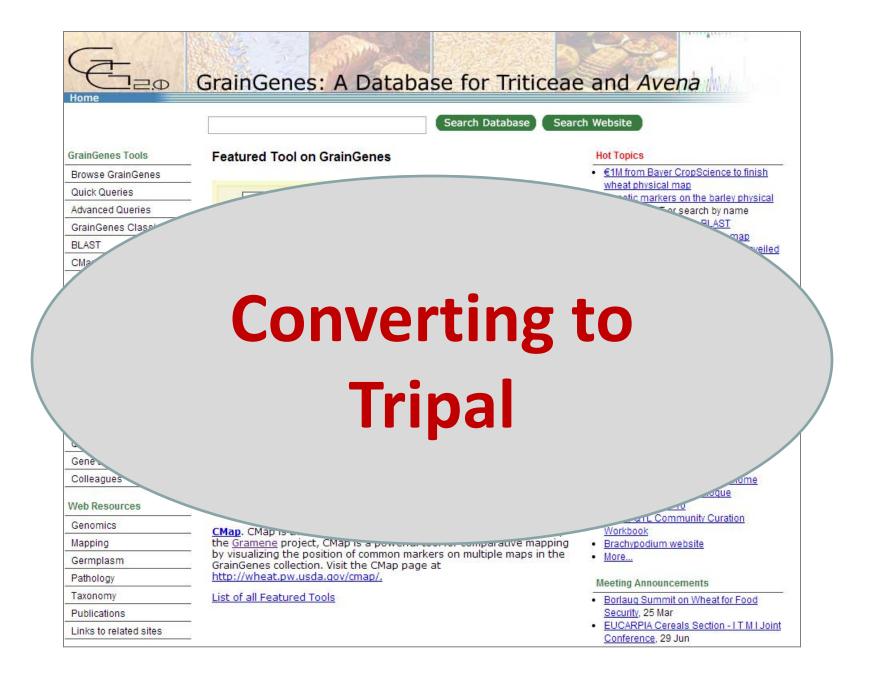
- 2008: Tripal was used for development of the Marine Genomics Network and the Fagaceae Genomics Network. Clemson University
- 2008 2011: Development of the Cacao Genome Database (\$435K from USDA-ARS/MARS Inc. WSU
- 2008-2013: Development of the Citrus Genome Database and conversion of the Genome Database for Rosaceae to Tripal (~\$4 m from USDA NIFA SCRI Program, WA Tree Fruit Research Commission, Florida Citrus Research Commission, WSU, UF and Clemson)

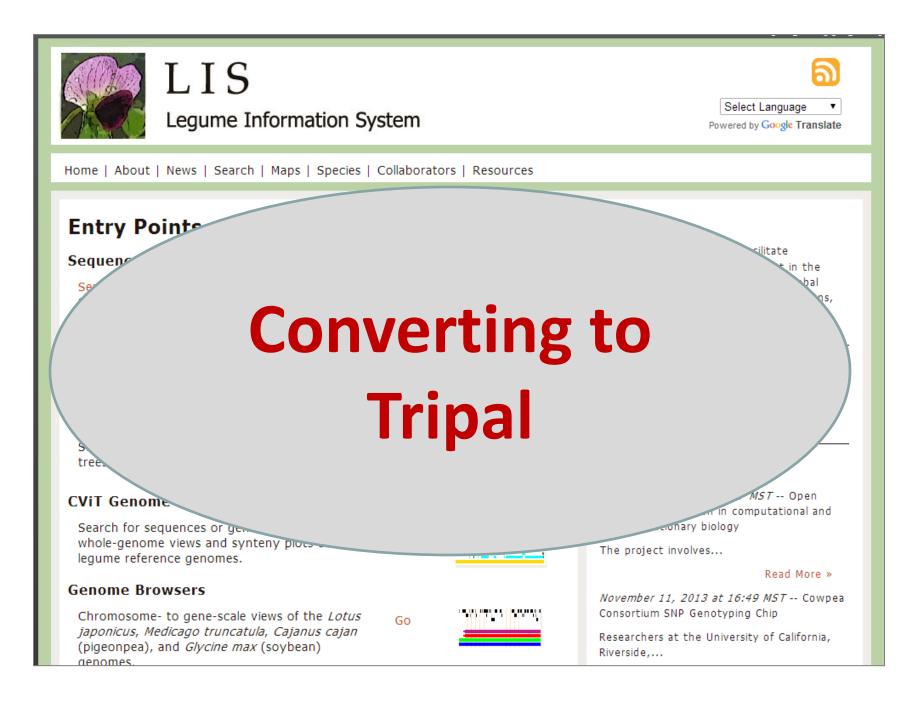
# **Tripal Timeline**

- From 2010: Development of the Cool Season Food Legume Database (\$48 – 100 K from USA Dry Pea and Lentil Council) WSU
- From 2009: Development of the KnowPulse Database. University of Saskatchewan
- 2011 2016: Development of CottonGen (\$835K from Cotton Incorporated, USDA-ARS, Southern Association of Experiment Station Directors, Monsanto, Dow, Bayer)
- From 2011 : Development of the Genome Database for Vaccinium (\$20K from NC State). WSU, NCSU, UF

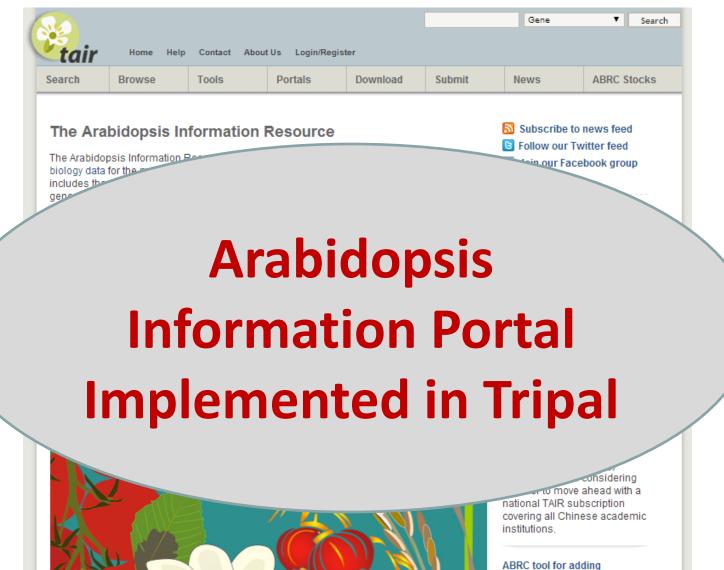
# **Tripal Timeline**

- 2011: Development of the GeneNet Engine database. Clemson University (Alex Feltus/Stephen Ficklin)
- 2013 2015: Development of the WSU Cereals Database. (\$200K Washington Cereals Commission, WSU)
- From 2013: Development of the Peanut database and the common bean database, conversion of the Legume Information System, Iowa State, NCGR
- 2014: 26 databases now using Tripal

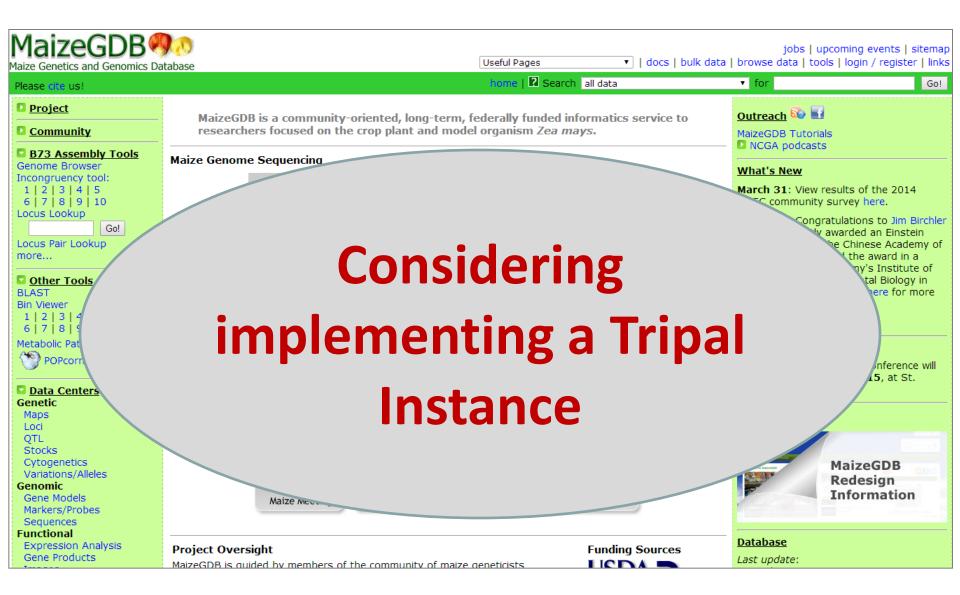








comments about stocks [January 29, 2014] We are encouraging users to add comments about stocks that they have ordered. We are collecting information such as validation of insert/sequence.



## **Other Confirmed Tripal Databases**

#### Site

- 1. Arabidopsis Information Portal
- 2. Cacao Genome Database
- 3. PeanutBase
- 4. Legume Information System
- 5. i5K Workspace @ USDA NAL
- 6. Fagaceae Genomics Web
- 7. MarineGenomics.org
- 8. GeneNet Engine
- 10. Banana Genome Hub
- 11. Hardwood Genomics
- 12. Fragaria x ananassa strawberry
- 13. NECC Little Skate Gnome
- 14. LiceBase
- 15. Wild Strawberry
- 16. Chlamydomonas database
- 17. Amborella Genome
- 18. Ruditapes decusssatus db
- 19. Know Pulse
- 20. Koala Genome Cosortium

#### Species

Arabidopsis Cacao matina Arachis spp various legumes 30 insect genomes Fagaceae spp various species various species Musa acuminata various species strawberry Leucoraja erinacea Salmon louse Fragaria Chlamydomonas Amborella trichopoda Ruditapes decusssatus various legumes Phascolarctos cinereus

#### Location

Rockville MD, USA Ames IA, USA Ames IA, USA Ames IA, USA Beltville, MD USA Clemson SC, USA Clemson SC, USA Clemson SC, USA France Knoxville TN, USA Malaga, Spain Newark, DE Norway **OSU Orgeon, USA** Palo Alto, CA USA PennState PA/Athens GA, USA Portugal Saskatoon SK, Canada Sydney Australia

## Vision

- Enable basic, translational and applied crop research by expanding existing online databases currently housing high-quality genomics, genetics and breeding data for Rosaceae, Citrus, Cotton, Cool Season Food Legumes and Vaccinium crops
- Provide a complete open-source, flexible, database solution for other organisms.
- Develop a model for long term sustainability of community databases.



- Crops annual production value in 2012 = \$12.6 B
- Database established 2003 (NSF, USDA, Industry, University)
- 14,237 users (from 52 US States/territories, 130 countries) 176,259 pages accessed



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- Crops annual production value in 2012 = \$3.44 B
- Database established 2009 (NSF, USDA, Industry, University)
- **5,244 users** (from 49 US states/territories, 125 countries) 34,475 pages accessed

Funded by the 2009 USDA NIFA Specialty Crop Research Initiative Program. Database developed and hosted at Washington State University by Mainlab Bioinformatics. Copyright 2011-2012

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General	Help	Data	Search	Tools	ICGI	
Research	MISSISSIPP			(10174) Individ to a Mar of coden Severalize inducting able gen participants while exclusion in replicate codes built The WERS is made p incorporated's "hares building which is down	reeders etwork autorester autores	The Regional Breeders Testing Network (RBTN) The Regional Breeders Testing Network (RBTN) is a multi-environment trial conducted each year through the cooperative efforts of State and Federal public cotton breeders located across the major cotton growing regions of the USA.

• Crops annual production value in 2012 = \$5.97 B

Bayer CropScience

USDA D25

Cotton Incorporated

- Database established 2011 (NSF, USDA, Industry, University)
- 2,320 users (from 43 US states, 74 countries) 46,279 pages accessed

Dow

**Dow AgroSciences** 

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Southern Association of

WASHINGTON STATE

S UNIVERSITY



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# **CottonGen Homepage**

## 😞 CottonGen

a genomics, genetics and breeding resource for cotton

General	Data	Tools	Search	ICGI	Mailing Lists		
About CottonGen	Gene	СМар	Overview	ICGI Home	Subscribe/Unsubscribe		
Function Overview	Genome	FPC	Genes	ICGI News	The CottonGen List Archives		
Steering Committee	Germplasm	n GBrowse	Germplasm	Become an ICGI Member	The ICGI List Archives	W nublished	Television of the second secon
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#### Welcome to CottonGen

CottonGen is a new cotton community genomics, genetics and breeding database being developed to enable basic, translational and applied research in cotton. It is being built using the open-source Tripal database infrastructure. CottonGen will initially consolidate the data from CottonDB and the Cotton Marker Database, which includes sequences, genetic and physical maps, genotypic and phenotypic markers and polymorphisms, QTLs, pathogens, germplasm collections and trait evaluations, pedigrees, and relevant bibliographic citations. It will be expanded to include annotated transcriptome, genome sequence, marker-trait-locus and breeding data, as well as enhanced tools for easy querying and visualizing research data. It will faciliate community communication and collaboration through housing the ICGI website, forums and mailing lists. This project is funded by Cotton Incorporated, the USDA-ARS Crop

#### News

- Repeated polyploidization of Gossypium genomes and the evolution of spinnable cotton fibres. Paterson et al., Nature 492:423-427
- International Cotton Genome Initiative (ICGI) Workshop at PAG XXI
- Beltwide Cotton Conference 2013
- Draft G\_raimondii genome sequence and

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- Crops annual production value in 2012 = **\$0.4 B**
- Database established 2003 (NSF, USDA, Industry, University)
- 2,273 users (from 50 US states, 101 countries) 11,009 pages accessed

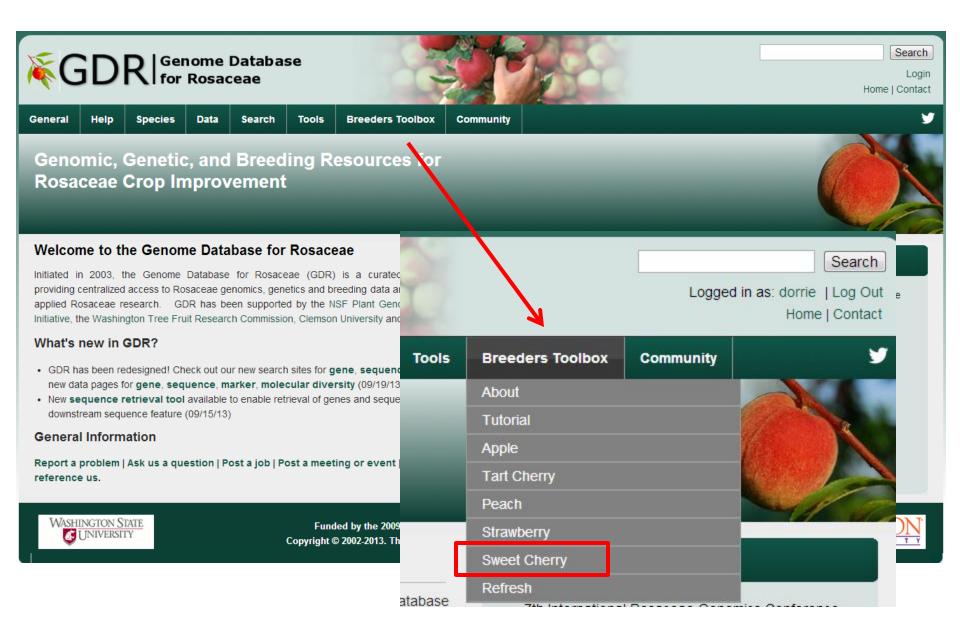
Supported by the USA Dry Pea and Lentil Council, USDA ARS Grain Legume Genetics and Physiology Research, Cool Season Food Legume Research Program, USDA NIFA Special Grant Program for Cool Season Food Legume and Washington State University Copyright© 2010 - 2011. This site is designed to work with IE8, Mozilla, Safari and Opera.



- Crops annual production value in 2012 = \$1.23B
- Database established 2003 (NSF, USDA, Industry, University)
- 1,120 users (from 45 US states, 84 countries) 5,898 pages accessed

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## **Current Functionality of PNWSCBP ToolBox**



Choose Crop	
Set Crop	Sweet Cherry (RosBREED)
Choose Breeding Group	
Set Breeding Group	SWEET CHERRY CRS/BPS WA
Browse Database	
Browse Varieties	Browse Varieties by Datasets
Search Database	
Search Phenotyping Data	Search by Varieties
	Search by Traits
	Search by Parentage
Search Genotyping Data	Search by Varieties
	Search by Variety/Marker
	Search by Marker/Allele
Documentation	
Descriptors	View Descriptors
	Download Descriptors
Tutorials	Tutorials for Public Users
Data Template	Download Data Template
BIMS Tools (Under Development)	
	Input File for Pedimap
	Trait Locus Warehouse
	Selection Target Identifier
	Marker Converter     QTL Validator
	Cross Assist
	Technology Portfolio
	Seedling Select

# **Phenotyping Data Search by Varieties**

Search by Varieties (see help)		
Choose Crop	Sweet Cherry (RosBREED)	]
Choose Breeding Group	SWEET CHERRY CRS/BPS WA	
Names of Varieties	exactly	
(e.g.) Chelan, Glacier Tieton	Chelan, 9814-105	Example 1: select 'exactly' and type 9814-105 Example 2: select 'start with' and type 9814 4.10
Upload List of Varieties	Choose File No file chosen	
Restrict by Datasets	Sweet_Cherry_CRS_phenotyping_2011 Sweet_Cherry_CRS_phenotyping_2010 Sweet_Cherry_BPS_WA_phenotyping_2011 Sweet_Cherry_BPS_WA_phenotyping_2010	

# **Phenotyping Data Search by Traits**

#### Search by Traits

Search for varieties with a certain set of phenotypic values. You can set a range for numeric phenotypic values and choose multiple coded values by holding down the control key (see help).

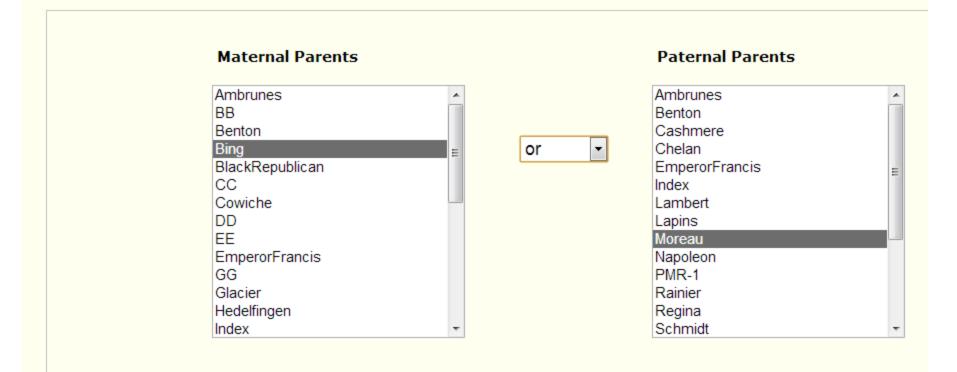
Choose Crop		Sweet Cherry (WA Sweet C	Cherry Breeding) 💌			
Choose Breeding	Group	Private Data	•			
				(Move your n	nouse over the descriptor r	name to see the entire name)
<i>i</i> Appearance						
Flesh_C	1: white 2: pink 3: orang 4: red	e T		FreeStone	1: clingy 2: 3: 4:	
Pull_Force		≤ Pull_Force ≤		Skin-C_Blush	1: 0-25% 2: 26-50% 3: 51-76% 4: 76-100%	×.
Skin_C_maho		≤ Skin_C_maho ≤		SSC	≤ SSC ≤	
Stem_L		≤ Stem_L ≤				
i Flavor						

## **Phenotyping Data Search by Parentage**

#### Search Varieties by Parentage

 Choose Crop
 Sweet Cherry (RosBREED)

 Choose Breeding Group
 SWEET CHERRY CRS/BPS WA



Search

Reset

# **Phenotyping Data Trait Search Example**

Flesh		ppearanc	e							
i des	scriptor 🖉	30/00/7 0	leselect	Dow	nload Opt/	ions				
А		В	С	D	E	М	Р	Q	R	Т
Dataset		Variety ID	Clone ID	Sample ID	Site	Position	Flesh_C	FreeStone	Pull_Force	Skin_C_mahoga
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		4.10.19-001	4.10.19-001_Roza_11	24658	Roza	FR3T018	2	4	8.37	4.4
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		4.16.2-001	4.16.2-001_Roza_11		Roza	FR3T070	2	3	5.37	6.2
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		4.18.15-003	4.18.15-003_Roza_11		Roza	FR1T029	2	4	9.88	3
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		4.18.2-016	4.18.2-016_Roza_10		Roza	FR2T046	2	3.6	8.35	3.2
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		4.18.2-024	4.18.2-024_Roza_11		Roza	FR2T054	2	3.2	10.02	5.6
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			4.3.1-008_Roza_11	24990	Roza	FR3T016	2	4.2	7.71	2.25
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			5.10.25-002_Roza_11 5.10.26-005 Roza 11		Roza	FR9T032 FR12T009	2	1 4.2	8.9 11.43	2.25
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			5.10.20-005_K02a_11 5.10.40-004 Roza 11		Roza Roza	FR12T058	2	4.2	6.52	4.67
Sweet Cherry CRS ph		5.12.5-007	5.12.5-007 Roza 11		Roza	FR9T083	2	4.4	7.06	4.4
Sweet Cherry CRS ph		5.12.5-007	5.12.5-009 Roza 11		Roza	FR9T085	2	3.8	12.24	4.4
Sweet Cherry CRS ph		5.12.5-011	5.12.5-009_R02a_11		Roza	FR9T087	2	3.8	10.55	3.6
Sweet Cherry CRS ph		5.14.15-003	5.14.15-003_Roza_11		Roza	FR11T015	2	3	11.29	3
Sweet Cherry CRS ph		5.14.15-015	5.14.15-015 Roza 11		Roza	FR11T027	2	3	8.01	3.6
Sweet Cherry CRS ph		5.14.15-015	5.14.15-015 Roza 10		Roza	FR11T027	2	1.8		3.6
Sweet Cherry CRS ph	nenotyping_2011	5.18.25-003	5.18.25-003 Roza 11	24576	Roza	FR8T049	2	3	8.3	4
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W	A_phenotyping_2011	5.18.25-004	5.18.25-004 Roza 11	25070	Roza	FR8T050	2	5	7.22	1
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph	nenotyping_2011	5.28.15-004	5.28.15-004_Roza_11	24836	Roza	FR14T075	2	3	10.15	5
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph	nenotyping_2011	5.28.15-013	5.28.15-013_Roza_11	24854	Roza	FR14T100	2	4	15.93	4
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph	nenotyping_2011	5.3.1-002	5.3.1-002_Roza_11	24580	Roza	FR5T021	2	2	9.69	3.6
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		5.3.1-002	5.3.1-002_Roza_10	24352	Roza	FR5T021	2	2	10.1	3
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			5.3.1-010_Roza_11	25088	Roza	FR18T019	2	3	5.37	3
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			5.3.1-012_Roza_11	25090	Roza	FR18T041	2	4	4.79	5
Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		5.4.15-005		24858	Roza	FR21T040	2	2.6	8.34	2.4
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			6.10.55-001_Roza_11		Roza	FR30T099	2	3	8.05	4
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			6.14.6-010_Roza_11		Roza	FR35T110	2	4	7.78	3
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			6.23.55-002_Roza_11		Roza	FR25T081	2	3	9.45	4
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W			6.28.44-004_Roza_11		Roza	FR22T004	2	5	12.8	4
Sweet_Cherry_BPS_W Sweet_Cherry_CRS_ph		6.4.44-005 Benton	6.4.44-005_Roza_11 Benton_Roza_11	25180	Roza	FR26T032	2	5 3 2	6.1 9.45	3
Sweet Cherry CKS nr		exture —	Renton Koza II	74180	K 073	A 37R 1141	17	14.2	9 45	

#### Goldrush

Alias	n/a	
Mother	GoldenDel	
Father	Coop17	
Cross Number	n/a	

#### **Evaluation Data**

Phenotyping Data	download phenotypic characters
Genotyping Data	download



298

#### click image for larger view

#### Associated Markers / Alleles

AC01	2	
CH05c06	116, 118	
Md-Exp2	295	
Hi04e04	222, 246	
СН02Ь03	79, 97	

## Cross Assist: Generates a list of parents and the number of seedlings to get the progeny with desired traits

Parental Dataset Target # of Seedlings # of Parents	SWEET_CHERRY_CRS 100 60	Quantitative (continuous)	Fruit_Wt Firmness_1	
# of Pairs of Parents Method	1770 Phenotype	Quantitative (discontinuous)	not selected	
Estimate # Seedlings	Progress Bar	43%		

Filter Results		
Flag	• • • •	Both parents have data for all selected traits
Number of Seedlings	< 💌	One parent has no data for at least one trait
Mother	cowiche	
Father		
Reset Filter	Filter Results	

#### Cross List

Download Results

	# of Seedlings Required 🔺	Mother	Father	Formula
٠	187	Cowiche	Selah	$f_x$
٠	212	Cowiche	Lapins	$f_x$
٠	250	Cowiche	Rainier	$f_x$
٠	283	Cowiche	Sweetheart	$f_x$
٠	342	Cowiche	PMR-1	$f_x$
٠	351	Cowiche	Ambrunes	$f_x$
٠	372	Cowiche	Chelan	$f_x$
٠	379	Cowiche	Glacier	$f_x$
٠	379	Cowiche	Van	$f_x$
٠	381	Cowiche	9816-078	$f_x$
٠	403	Cowiche	ננ	$f_x$
٠	432	Cowiche	Kiona	$f_x$
٠	462	Cowiche	9816-103	$f_x$
٠	473	Cowiche	9816-083	$f_x$



#### Home Page of Kate Evans' Breeding Program

View

Edit

Page Home Page of Kate Evans' Breeding Program has been updated.



#### Kate's Apple Breeder Group

- Create Calendar Event
- Create Group Document
- · 6 members
- Manager: cho
- My membership

#### Breeders ToolBox

Browse Germplasm Search by Germplasm Name Search by Evaluation Data Search by Parentage

### Breeding Program Outline

The Washington State University apple breeding program began in 1994 to develop new varieties suitable to the unique climate of central Washington. Washington is the leading apple producing state with over 50% of U.S. production. Unfortunately, many of the new varieties developed in the world are not well adapted to growing conditions in central Washington or available to the majority of Washington growers.

The goal is to produce apples of a high eating quality with particular factors of outstanding flavor, texture and juiciness. The breeding program is a traditional breeding program, hybridizing parents with desirable traits. Promising seedlings are selected from large populations and their fruit is evaluated in the laboratory for eating quality and suitability for long-term storage. This program is one of the 12 core US breeding programs of the SCRI RosBREED project, enabling the application of marker-assisted breeding within the 4 years of the project.

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	Initiated in 200: breeding data a Research Initiat	RGC7 abstract moderator				) centralized acces; he NSF Plant Geno
	What's new	RGC7 editor				
	GDR has	RGC7 Planning				ell as new data page
	molecul • New seq	RosComm chief-editor				d downstream sequi
	General Info	RosComm moderator				
	1	RosComm submitter				

ANT



Breeder without an up to date, comprehensive database



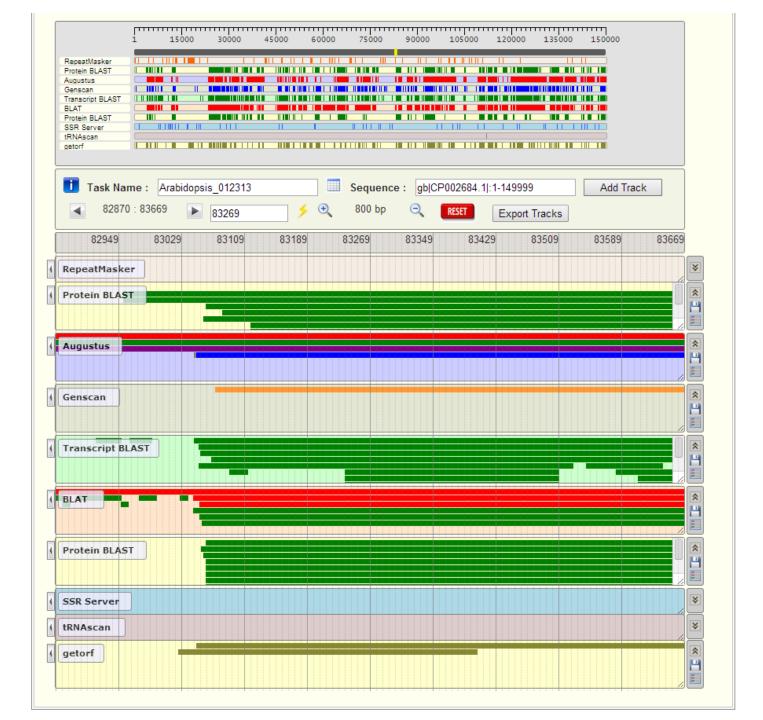
Button-clicking energized Breeder using an up to date database to help make breeding-decisions



- It is a web-based <u>Gen</u>ome <u>Sequence</u>
   <u>Annotation Server</u>
- A one-stop website with a single graphical interface for running multiple structural and functional annotation tools
- Enables the visualization and manual curation of genome sequences
- Funded by the USDA funded PineRefSeq project

#### **GENome Sequence Annotation Server**

Sequence Information         Sequence       Database         Upload Files       Upload Files         Choose a sequence from databse       Click "Show Sequences" to see saved sequences i         Show Sequences       Clear         Selected Sequence : scaffold43       Selected Sequence i	n your account	Mask Please select program if your sequence has not been masked. If your sequence has already been masked, please uncheck all. Choose mask options RepeatMasker	Tasks are given custom names and added added to the task queue
Intrinsic Gene         +       GlimmerM         +       Genscan         +       FGENESH         +       Augustus         Extrinsic Gene         +       Transcript BLAST         +       blat         +       Protein BLAST         •       getorf         +       Microsatellite         +       tRNAscan	Prediction	scaffold15920       Image: I	<ul> <li>Multiple tasks can be added</li> <li>Users are sent email notification upon task execution and completion</li> </ul>



- 1. Expand online community databases currently housing high quality genomic, genetic and breeding data for Rosacaeae, citrus, cotton, cool season food legumes and *Vaccinium* crops
- 2. Develop a tablet application to collect phenotypic data from field and laboratory studies
- 3. Develop a Tripal Application Programming Interface for building breeding databases
- 4. Convert GenSAS, a community genome annotation tool, to Tripal
- 5. Develop Web Services to promote database interoperability

## **Tripal Databases Sustainability**

- Database development consists of two components
  - Core development activities
  - Data analysis and curation activities
- Database costs can be split into 4 types
  - Core development (developers, db/sys administrators)
  - Data analysis and curation (data curators)
  - Operational costs (equipment, software, space, etc.)
  - Interaction costs (investigators, travel, etc)

## **Tripal Databases Sustainability Model**

- Core database developer salaries funded by NRSP for 5 years, benefits funded by WSU
- Data curators salaries and benefits funded by stakeholders (commodity commissions, grants, etc) - Steering Committee Input
- Curator positions can be located anywhere
- Other orphan crops can buy into this model or implement a Tripal database themselves (and we will provide support)

## **Budget Request** (\$1,991,190)

Description	Yr1	Yr2	Yr3	Yr4	Yr5
Salaries	303,631	315,165	326,834	338,969	351,591
Travel	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Supplies	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Hardware	40,000		40,000		
Total	398,631	370,165	381,834	433,969	406,591

- Within 3 years, **25%** of these core activities will be funded alternatively
- Within 5 years **50%** of these core activities will be funded alternatively
- Within 10 years, databases will be **self-sustaining** (but hopefully sooner  $\bigcirc$ )

## **Aligned Support** (\$2,166,942)

Description	Yr1	Yr2	Yr3	Yr4	Yr5	
Salaries	184,523	280,893	69,003			
Fringe	170,632	219,097	132,026	105,068	109,272	
Maintenance	197,327	197,288	148,216	134,759	128,960	
Travel	5,000	17,000	5,000			
Supplies	19,327	18,000	5,000			
Hardware	20,000					
Total	597,354	732,278	359,245	239,827	238,238	

# Acknowledgements

- Mainlab Bioinformatics Team 🙂
- Project coPls/Pis
  - tfGDR (GDR and Citrus); Cacao Genome Database; Pine Genome Sequencing Project; Genome Database for Vaccinium; Cool Season Food Legume Database; CottonGen
- Rosaceae, Citrus, Cacao, Blueberry, Pea, Chickpea, Lentil, Cotton and Bioinformatics Community <sup>(3)</sup>
- USDA NIFA SCRI, USDA DOE, NSF Plant Genome Program, USDA-ARS, Mars Inc, Washington Tree Fruit Research Commission, USA Dry Pea and Lentil Commission
- US Land Grant University researchers and extension agents

# Thanks for listening

